

Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 164565
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

DRAFTED BY AF/E:MBERRY:SM X23040
APPROVED BY P:MR. NEWSOM
AF:WCHARROP
AF/E:RPOST
AF/S:JNACH
S/S-0:TGMARTIN
-----074451 282314Z /61

R 282008Z JUN 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY MAPUTO
INFO AMEMBASSY PRETORIA
AMEMBASSY LUSAKA
AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY GABORONE

S E C R E T STATE 164565

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MZ, SF, RH, WA

SUBJECT: TANZANIAN AMB. CALLS ON SECRETARY

1. TANZANIAN AMB. BOMANI, WHO ALSO REPRESENTS MOZAMBIQUE
IN US, CALLED AT HIS REQUEST, ON SECRETARY JUNE 24. MR.
NEWSOM SAT IN.

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2. BOMANI SAID THAT WHEN HE WAS IN MAPUTO RECENTLY FOR
BRIEFINGS, PRES. MACHEL TOOK HIM ASIDE AND GAVE HIM
PERSONAL MESSAGE TO PASS TO PRES. CARTER SAYING HE WOULD
LIKE TO INITIATE WARMER RELATIONS WITH US. MACHEL SAID HE
RECOGNIZED THAT THERE ARE PROBLEMS BETWEEN US AND GPRM
AND HE UNDERSTANDS THAT IN A DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY LIKE
THE US PUBLIC CRITICISM OF HIS COUNTRY WILL OCCUR. NONE-

THELESS, HE BELIEVED CONGRESSIONAL RESTRAINTS ON AID ARE UNDULY HARSH, ESPECIALLY SINCE HIS COUNTRY IS NON-ALIGNED AND WORKING EFFECTIVELY WITH OTHERS.

3. SECRETARY REPLIED THAT WE APPRECIATED AND WELCOMED MACHEL'S MESSAGE AND THAT PRES. CARTER WOULD ALSO LIKE TO HAVE WARMER RELATIONS BECAUSE THERE WERE MANY KEY ISSUES ON WHICH WE HAVE COMMON OBJECTIVES, PARTICULARLY A PEACEFUL RESOLUTION TO THE RHODESIAN CRISIS. SECRETARY SAID BOTH HE AND PRESIDENT HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN TO CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS ABOUT AID RESTRAINTS, ARGUING THAT THEY ARE NEITHER WISE NOR CONSTRUCTIVE. HE DID NOT KNOW IF THEIR EFFORTS WOULD SUCCEED BUT IT WAS AN ISSUE ON WHICH BOTH HE AND PRESIDENT FELT THERE WAS AN URGENT NEED FOR ACTION.

4. BOMANI SAID HE HAD ALSO TALKED WITH OTHER GPRM LEADERS DURING MAPUTO VISIT AND FOUND TREMENDOUS GOOD WILL TOWARDS US. THERE WAS NO ANIMOSITY AND THEY REPEATED ALMOST EXACTLY WHAT MACHEL HAD SAID ABOUT IMPROVING RELATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN FIELDS OF TRADE AND TECHNOLOGY. THEY FELT THERE NO REASON NOT TO BENEFIT FROM TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND AID WHICH US GAVE TO OTHER COUNTRIES BECAUSE THEY HAD DONE NOTHING TERRIBLE TO PREVENT IT. DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN COOPERATION MONDLANE HAD SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED THAT THERE WERE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GAPS WHICH
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COULD BE FILLED BY US. EXPRESSING PERSONAL VIEWS, BOMANI SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THEY SOMETIMES USED HIGH SOUNDING RHETORIC, MOZAMBICANS WERE VERY PRAGMATIC PEOPLE.

5. SECRETARY AGREED THAT MOZAMBICANS WERE VERY PRAGMATIC AND SAID HE RECENTLY HAD GOOD CONVERSATION WITH FOREIGN MINISTER CHISSANO IN NEW YORK WHICH WAS HELPFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE. WE WOULD TAKE ALL THESE ELEMENTS INTO ACCOUNT AND SEE WHAT WE COULD DO TO DEVELOP WARMER RELATIONS BECAUSE WE INTENDED TO MOVE IN MACHEL'S DIRECTION.

6. BOMANI CONGRATULATED SECRETARY ON RECENT CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY AND ATLANTIC CITY SPEECH AND SAID HIS FOREIGN MINISTER WANTED HIM TO EXPRESS APPRECIATION. SECRETARY RESPONDED THAT HE HAD BEEN GLAD TO HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO RE-STATE THE ADMINISTRATION'S DEEP CONVICTIONS ON AFRICA.

7. NAMIBIA - BOMANI MENTIONED THAT SITUATION IN NAMIBIA WAS VERY STICKY AND HAD BEEN FURTHER CONFUSED BY THE SOUTH AFRICAN VOTER REGISTRATION DECREE WHICH WAS

UNDOUBTEDLY A PRESSURE TACTIC. AT THE MEETING IN LUANDA IT HAD BEEN HARD TO GET SWAPO TO AGREE AND KAUNDA AND NYERERE HAD PRIVATE SESSIONS WITH SOME MEMBERS OF THE SWAPO EXECUTIVE. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTION FROM SECRETARY ON SWAPO'S COHESION, BOMANI SAID THAT ALTHOUGH NUJOMA AND TWO OTHER (UNIDENTIFIED) MEMBERS OF THE SWAPO CENTRAL COMMITTEE WERE HESITANT TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN PROPOSAL, THE OTHER MEMBERS APPEARED INTERESTED IN A SETTLEMENT. BOMANI DESCRIBED NUJOMA AS BESET BY FEARS OF TRICKS AND RIGGING OF ELECTIONS. IF HE SHOULD LOSE ELECTION HE

WOULD LOSE CREDIBILITY AND CLAIM TO LEADERSHIP. CENTRAL COMMITTEE IS CONCERNED TO GET INDEPENDENCE BUT
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NUJOMA CONCERNED ABOUT MAINTAINING LEADERSHIP POSITION. HE ADDED THAT NUJOMA IS OF TWO MINDS ON MOST ISSUES. AT FIRST HE WILL AGREE, THEN LATER BACK OFF BECAUSE HE NEVER KNOWS IF HE CAN SELL SOMETHING. KAUNDA AND NYERERE DID NOT WANT TO PROVIDE OPPORTUNITY FOR BACKING OFF ON LUANDA AGREEMENTS, SO THEY INSISTED CENTRAL COMMITTEE ALSO BE THERE. SECRETARY REPLIED HE BELIEVED AGREEMENT COULD BE STRUCTURED SO THAT SOUTH AFRICAN TROOPS WOULD BE EFFECTIVELY CONFINED TO BARRACKS WITH MINIMUM CHANCE OF RIGGING ELECTIONS. UN FORCES WOULD BE SENSITIVE TO THIS PROBLEM. IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION BY SECRETARY RE ROLE OF SHIPANGA, BOMANI SAID AT PRESENT HE IS NOT STRONG AND PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE GOING BACK.

8. RHODESIA - ON RHODESIA BOMANI SAID SITUATION MORE COMPLICATED BUT WEST MUST DO SOMETHING BECAUSE SMITH UNDOUBTEDLY SEES ALREADY THAT HE CANNOT WIN AND INTERNAL SETTLEMENT HAS FAILED ALREADY. SECRETARY REPLIED THAT IT MUST BE OBVIOUS TO SMITH THAT HE HAS TO LEAVE BUT QUESTION IS HOW TO DO IT. WE ARE PRESSING SALISBURY AND PATRIOTIC FRONT TO SIT DOWN AND AGREE TO WORK TOGETHER FOR AGREEMENT. THE DISPUTES REVOLVE AROUND CONTROL OF POWER DURING TRANSITIONAL PERIOD, BUT WE CANNOT CHOOSE SIDES ON ISSUES. IT IS HARD TO GET THEM TOGETHER AT HIGHEST LEVEL BUT WE HOPE THAT A LOWER LEVEL MEETING WILL BE POSSIBLE. THE PROBLEM HAS BEEN SIMPLIFIED IN THAT NOW THERE ARE BASICALLY ONLY TWO GROUPS, SALISBURY AND PATRIOTIC FRONT ALTHOUGH THERE ARE SUB GROUPS IN EACH. DAR ES SALAAM MEETING WAS TAKEN UP WITH FATE OF MINORITY RATHER THAN PRESSING ON MORE ESSENTIAL ISSUES. THERE ARE RECENT INDICATIONS THAT UNITY OF SALISBURY GROUP HAS BEGUN TO FRAGMENT WITH SOME INDIVIDUALS BEGINNING TO DISCUSS SITUATION SEPARATELY.
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SECRETARY ADDED HE WAS PLEASED THAT NKOMO SEEMED WILLING TO FIND WAY TO ACCOMMODATE BISHOP MUZOREWA. BOMANI RESPONDED THAT IT WAS A GOOD SIGN AND MAGNANIMOUS GESTURE. BOTH KAUNDA AND NYERERE FELT IT ESSENTIAL THAT BISHOP BE PART OF ANY LASTING SOLUTION. VANCE

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ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

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DRAFTED BY IO/UNA:BJSHARP

APPROVED BY IO/UNA:JFTEFFT

S/S-O:MVKENNEDY

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE 0000

S E C R E T STATE 164565

EXDIS, FOR AMB YOUNG FROM UNA

FOL RPT STATE 164565 ACTION MAPUTO INFO PRETORIA LUSAKA

DAR ES SALAAM LONDON PARIS BONN OTTAWA GABORONE 28 JUN 78 QUOTE

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UNQUOTE VANCE

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NNN

Message Attributes

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Draft Date: 28 jun 1978
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Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
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Disposition Approved on Date:
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Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
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Disposition Reason:
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Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 2134492
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: TANZANIAN AMB. CALLS ON SECRETARY
TAGS: PDIP, MZ, SF, RH, WA, (VANCE, CYRUS R)
To: MAPUTO
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/860f077c-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
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